

# **Diran Apelian**

**Distinguished Professor of Materials Science and Engineering  
University of California, Irvine 92697 USA**

**Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students**

**Part B: Publications**

**Part C: Public Lectures**

*Revised March 2023*

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## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

### Contact & Personal Information

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Citizenship: USA

### Education

- **Sc.D. Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)** 1972  
Department of Metallurgy and Materials Science  
Thesis: Filtration and Related Processes for Aluminum Alloys (Prof. M.C. Flemings)
- **B.S. Drexel University** 1968  
Department of Metallurgical Engineering  
Thesis: Characterization of Al-CuAl<sub>2</sub> Fibrous Composites (Prof. A. Lawley)

### Professional Experience

- **University of California, Irvine (UCI)**  
Distinguished Professor of Materials Science and Engineering 2019-present  
Director of Strategic Initiatives, Samueli School of Engineering 2019-2021  
Director, Advanced Casting Research Center (ACRC) 2020-present
- **Worcester Polytechnic Institute (WPI)**  
Provost Emeritus 2019-present  
Alcoa-Howmet Professor of Engineering & Founding Director of  
Metal Processing Institute (MPI) 1996 - 2019  
Provost and Vice President of Academic Affairs 1990 - 1996
- **Drexel University**  
Vice-Provost 1989 - 1990  
Associate Dean, College of Engineering 1987 - 1989  
Head, Department of Materials Engineering 1983 - 1987  
Professor, Department of Materials Engineering 1983 - 1987  
Foundry Education Foundation (FEF) Professor 1979 - 1990  
Associate Professor, Department of Materials Engineering 1979 - 1983  
Assistant Professor, Department of Materials Engineering 1976 - 1979  
Visiting Professor, Department of Materials Engineering 1975 - 1976
- **Bethlehem Steel Corporation** 1972 - 1975  
Product Research Department
- **Massachusetts Institute of Technology** 1969 - 1972  
Teaching Assistant, Materials Science & Engineering

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- **Lincoln Laboratories** 1968  
Measurements to determine the Zn-Cd-Te ternary diagram

### Visiting Academic Appointments

- **University of California, Irvine**, Irvine CA 2016 - 2019  
Distinguished Visiting Professor (Winter Term)
- **Wuhan University of Technology (WUT)**, Wuhan, China 2016 - 2020  
Honorary Guest Professor
- **Tsinghua University**, Beijing, China 2011 - 2012  
Distinguished Visiting Professor / Global Scholar Fellow
- **University of California, Davis**, Davis CA 2011 - 2013  
Davis, CA Distinguished Visiting Professor (Winter Term)
- **Northwestern Polytechnic University**, Xian, China 1997  
Honorary Professor
- **Swedish Metals Research Institute**, Stockholm, Sweden 1984  
Visiting Professor, Department of Metallurgy
- **Katholieke University**, Leuven, Belgium 1981  
Visiting Professor, Metallurgy Department

### Honors and Awards

#### **National and International Academies**

- **Chinese Academy of Sciences**- Foreign Member 2021
- **National Academy of Inventors** - NAI 2018
- **National Academy of Engineering** – NAE (USA) 2009  
*For contributions to solidification processing and for outstanding leadership in engineering*
- **National Academy of Sciences** of the Republic of Armenia -Foreign Member 2008
- **European Academy of Sciences** 2007

#### **National and Local Awards**

- **Gordon Prize** for Innovation in Engineering and Technology Education 2016  
*(with R. Vaz, A. Heinricher, K. Wobbe - \$500,000 Prize)*
- **John Hodges Queneau Palladium Medal** 2015  
*For articulating an inspiring vision of sustainable stewardship of our earth's resources*
- **The National Materials Advancement Award** 2010  
*For outstanding capabilities in advancing the multi-disciplinary field of materials science and engineering*
- Inducted to “**Wall of Fame**” 2001  
Department of Energy’s Office of Industrial Technologies
- **Dow Outstanding Young Faculty Award** 1979
- Nationally Recognized for the Innovative Aspects of Work on Melt Purification via Filtration (OTA). 1979

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- **Union League of Philadelphia Citizenship Award** 1960

### Fellowships

- **Fellow of TMS** (The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society) 2006
- **Fellow of APMI** 2004
- **Fellow of ASM International** 1987

### Professional Society Awards

- **ASM Albert Easton White Distinguished Teacher Award** 2021
- **AFS Scientific Merit Award** 2021
- **MPIF Distinguished Service to Powder Metallurgy** 2017
- **ASM Gold Medal** 2016
- **John Campbell Medal** 2015  
Institute of Cast Metals, Birmingham, UK
- **International Journal of Cast Metals Research** 2012  
*Award for Best Paper published during 2010-2011*
- **Honorary and Lifetime Member of TMS** 2012
- **British Foundry Medal** 2010  
*For a series of seminal papers published on high integrity Al castings*
- **Nyselius Award** 2010  
*In recognition of exceptional contributions to the die casting industry*
- **Robert Earll McConnell Award (AIME)** 2010  
*For advancing the science & technology of Material Sci. and Eng.*
- **J. Herbert Hollomon Award in Materials & Society** 2007  
*For a crucial role in increasing the awareness in society of the role materials play in our daily life. Presented by Acta Materialia*
- **Honorary and Lifetime Member of American Foundry Society** 2007
- **Brimacombe Prize** 2006  
*For sustained contribution to materials process engineering and for being a world ambassador, and an innovator and a visionary for a better global society*
- **Bruce Chalmers Award (TMS)** 2006  
*Award for established record of research and publications in the field of solidification processing*
- **Best Paper Award - AFS/NADCA Congress** 2005  
*With B. Dewhirst and J. L. Jorstad*
- **Light Metals Technology Award (TMS)** 2005  
*For outstanding long-term service to the light metals industry*
- Selected to Present the **Distinguished Lecture on Materials and Society** at TMS-ASM Congress 2004
- Inducted as **Honorary Member of Société Française de Metallurgie et des Matériaux**, Paris, France 2000
- Distinguished and **Honorary Member of NADCA** 1996 - present  
North American Die Casting Association, Life Membership.
- **AFS - AI Division's Best Paper Award** 1994  
*Presented at the 1994 AFS meeting, Hamilton, Canada.*

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- **Albert Sauveur Award** 1994  
*Awarded by the Philadelphia Chapter of ASM*
- **Alpha Sigma Mu Annual Lecture** 1993  
*“Re-engineering of Engineering Education- Paradigms and Paradoxes”*
- **Champion H. Mathewson Gold Medal** 1992  
*Presented by TMS-AIME to an author of a series of papers published in Metallurgical Transactions for most notable contribution*
- **Kabakjian Award** 1990  
*For outstanding contributions in the field of science*
- **Scientific Merit Award** 1990  
*presented at AFS CASTEXPO '90, Detroit, MI.*
- **Howe Medal** 1989  
*For the Best Paper in the Metallurgical Transactions. Awarded by ASM/AIME/TMS, AIME*
- **Honorable Citation for Best Paper at Electric Furnace Conf.** 1989  
*“Metal Filtration - A Critical Review and Update”  
46th Electric Furnace Conference, Pittsburgh, PA.*
- **Howard Taylor Gold Medal** 1987  
*For the Best Paper in the Transactions of AFS*
- **Zay Jeffries Memorial Lecture** 1985  
*Cleveland Chapter of ASM*
- **ASMs' Bradley-Stoughton Award** 1980  
*“For Distinguished Teaching of Metallurgy and Materials and for Inspiring and Motivating Students to Achieve Excellence”*

### University Awards

- **UCI Innovator of the Year** 2020
- **WPI Innovator of the Year** 2018
- **The Chairman's Exemplary Faculty Prize (WPI)** 2009
- **WPI Board of Trustees' Award for Outstanding Research and Creative Scholarship** 2006
- **Russell M. Searle Teaching Award** 2002  
*Award recognizing excellence in teaching in the Department of Mechanical Engineering - WPI*
- **Distinguished Alumni of the Department of Materials Engineering** 2000  
*25th Anniversary of the Department, Drexel University*
- **Merton C. Flemings Award** 1999  
*For outstanding achievements to the application of Solidification Processing Fundamentals to metal casting*
- **Devivo Lecture – Northeastern University** 1998  
*“Net Shape Manufacturing: Materials Processing Challenges”*
- **Distinguished Alumni Award** 1998  
*Drexel University's College of Engineering*
- **Drexel 100** 1992  
*Drexel University celebrated its 100th Anniversary in 1992. At this occasion the alumni, trustees and faculty of the University*

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

*recognized 100 of its 70,000 living alumni with a medal.  
D. Apelian was selected as a member of the Drexel 100.*

- **Howmet Chair Professorship** 1987  
Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA.
- **University Research Scholar Award**, Drexel University 1987
- **Lindback Teaching Award**, Drexel University 1985
- **Drexel University's Undergraduate Teaching Award** 1975

### Honorary Degree

- **Honorary Doctorate and Honorary Professor** 1997  
*Presented by Northwestern Polytechnical University, Xi'an, China.*

### Editorial Leadership

- **Journal of Sustainable Metallurgy** 2014  
Founding Editor - Springer
- **Journal of Light Metals** 2001 - 2004  
Chief Editor - Elsevier, Oxford, UK.

### Professional Society Memberships

- Alpha Sigma Mu (National President, 1990-1991)
- American Powder Metallurgy Institute (APMI)
- American Foundry Society (AFS)
- The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society (TMS) – *honorary member*
- North American Die Casting Association (NADCA) – *honorary member*
- Aluminum Association – *honorary member (2015-2018)*
- American Society of Metals (ASM) – *honorary member*
- Société Française de Métallurgie (Paris, France) – *honorary member*

### Professional Activities

#### Editorial Boards

- Journal of Sustainable Metallurgy (TMS), Founding Editor 2014 - Present
- Metallurgical and Materials Transactions (ASM - TMS)
  - *Joint Commission - Editorial Board of Met Trans* 1988 - 1992
  - *Chairman, Met. Trans. B, Review Committee* 1983 - 1984
  - *Vice-Chair, Met. Trans. B, Review Committee* 1982 - 1983
  - *Key reader for Metallurgical Transactions* 1982 - 1992
- Journal of Materials Processing Technology 1998 - 2000
  - *Regional Editor*
- Journal of Light Metals (Elsevier), Chief Editor, 2000 - 2003
- International Journal of Metal Casting 2007 - Present
  - *Advisory Board of Review*
- Cast Metals Journal, Editorial Board 1988 - 1994
- International Journal Cast Metals Research 1999 - Present
  - *Editorial Board*
- Aluminum Transactions, Editorial Board 1998 - 2002
- Encyclopedia of Materials Science and Engineering 1998 - 2002

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

### Professional Society Appointments

- **Acta Materialia**  
Materials & Society Awards Committee 2008 - 2011
  
- **AFS (American Foundry Society)**  
National level, Aluminum Committee 1987 - 2005  
National level, Research Committee 1988 - 2004  
Molten Metal (2G) Committee 1990 - 2002  
Philadelphia Chapter, Member of the Board of Directors 1978 - 1984
  
- **AIME/Iron and Steel Society (ISS)**  
Fifth Intl. ISS Congress, Organizing Committee 1986  
Director at Large (national level) 1983 - 1985  
Philadelphia Chapter, Director 1983 - 1985
  
- **Alpha Sigma Mu (Materials Engineering, National Honor Society)**  
President 1990 - 1991
  
- **ASM (American Society of Materials Intl.)**  
Awards Policy Committee 2014 - 2017  
Bradley Stoughton Selection Committee 2009 - 2011  
Journal of Heat-Treating Committee 1989 - 1991  
Howe-Grossman Award Committee 1980 - 1983; 1987 - 1990  
Chairman of Casting Activity (Metalworking and Forming Div.) 1980 - 1982  
Philadelphia Chapter - Program Committee 1978  
International Metals Review Committee 1986 - 1990  
Awards and Honors Committee 1995 - 2000  
Chairman of Osprey Committee, Thermal Spray Division 1990 - 1993  
HTS R&D Committee, Member at Large 2002 - 2008
  
- **ASM Foundation**  
Member of Board of Directors, Chair 2016 - 2018
  
- **ASME (American Society of Mechanical Engineers)** 1986  
Chairman of Metal Casting Committee; Study on Research Needs  
and Opportunities in Manufacturing Processes
  
- **ASTM**  
MiCON '86 Symposium; member of the Organizing Committee 1986
  
- **Council on Competitiveness** 2014 - 2018  
Energy & Manufacturing Competitiveness Partnership
  
- **Electron Beam Melting and Refining Conferences** 1985 - 1987  
Organizing Committee; Reno, Nevada 1991, 1993



## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- **Foundry Institute of the Chinese Mechanical Engineering Society** 1986  
Program Organizer for the Beijing Intl. Foundry Conf. & Exhibition
  
- **ISA (Industry Studies Association)** 2008 - 2011  
Founding Member, Secretary & Treasurer of the Board of Directors
  
- **MPIF (Metal Powder Industries Federation)** 2008  
PM2008 World Congress International Liaison
  
- **MRS (Materials Research Society)**
  - Co-Organizer with J. Szekely The Symposium on Plasma Processing and Synthesis of Materials 1983
  - Co-Organizer with J. Szekely The Symposium on Plasma Processing and Synthesis of Materials 1987
  - Co-Organizer with J. Szekely The Symposium on Plasma Processing and Synthesis of Materials 1990
  - Von Hippel Awards Committee 1996 - 2004
  
- **NAE**
  - Membership Council 2014 - 2017
  - Chair, Materials Engineering Peer Committee for 2015 Election Cycle 2014 - 2015
  - Chair, Materials Engineering Section 2014 -2015
  
- **Sigma-Xi** 1987  
President of Drexel University Chapter
  
- **TMS (The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society)**
  - TMS Past President 2009
  - TMS President 2008
  - TMS Vice-President 2007
  - Vice-Chair of Public and Government Affairs 2003 - 2008
  - Director and Chair of Public and Government Affairs 1998 - 2002
  - Member of the Board, TMS Foundation 1997 - 2010
  - Julian Szekely Memorial Symposium on Material Processing
  - Co-organizer with J. Evans (UC Berkely) Oct.1997
  - Cast Shop 1998
  - Light Metals 1998
  - Organizer and General Chair Cast Shop Conference San Antonio, TX Feb. 1998
  - Continuing Education Committee 1988 - 1990
  - Organizing Committee Modeling of Casting & Welding Processes April 1988
  - Education and Professional Affairs Committee 1984 - 1988
  - Aluminum Committee 1986 - 1990
  - Solidification Committee, Vice Chair 1982

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

Solidification Committee, Chairman 1983  
Continuing Education Committee, Chairman 1983

- **TMS Foundation**  
Member of Board of Directors 2013 - 2015

### Academic Appointments/Activities

- **UC Irvine**, Director for Strategic Initiatives, SSoE 2019 - Present
- **UC Irvine**, Distinguished Visiting Professor (Winter Term) 2016 - 2019
- **UC Irvine**, Chair, Strategic Planning Committee 2016 - 2018
- **UC Riverside** Winston Chung Global Energy Center 2018 - Present  
Member of Advisory Board
- **Wuhan University of Technology (WUT)**, Wuhan, China 2016 - 2020  
Honorary Guest Professor
- **Tsinghua University**, Beijing, China, Distinguished Visiting Professor and Global Scholar Fellow 2011 - 2012
- **UC Davis**, Distinguished Visiting Professor 2011 - 2013
- **Northwestern Polytechnical University**, Xian, China 1997  
Honorary Professor
- **Northwestern Polytechnical University**, Xian China 2011 - 2015  
Member of Advisory Committee of State Key Laboratory for Solidification Processing
- **McMaster University**, Mechanical Engineering, Hamilton Ontario, Canada; Advisory Board 2005 - 2007
- **Norwich University** Applied Research Institute, Board of Directors 2008 - 2011
- **Norwich University**, Northfield, VT 1992 - 2008  
Trustee  
Executive Committee 2005 - 2008  
Academic Affairs Committee, Chair 2000 - 2006
- **University of Connecticut**, Materials Science & Engineering 2004 - 2009  
External Advisory Board
- **Drexel University**, College of Engineering, Advisory Board 2002 - 2005
- **Northwestern Polytechnical University**, Xian, China 2002 - 2006  
International Advisory Council
- **MIT**, Department of Materials Science and Engineering 1990 - 1999  
Visiting Committee, Advisory Board
- **Drexel University**, College of Information Science 1990 - 1997  
Visiting Committee, Advisory Board
- **University Materials Council**, Chair of the Awards Committee 1987 - 1990

### Industrial Activities

#### Active

- **Solvus Global LLC**, Worcester, MA 2017 - Present  
Co-founder, Board Chair
- **Kinetic Batteries, LLC**, Worcester, MA 2015 - Present  
Co-founder

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- **Ascend Elements.**, Worcester, MA 2015 - 2022  
Co-founder and past Board Chair (2015-2020)
- **QuesTek Innovations**, Evanston, IL 2015 - Present  
Member of Board of Directors
- **VJ Technologies**, Bohemia, NY 2017 - Present  
Member of Board of Directors
- **H.C. Starck LLC**, Chair, Strategic Technical Advisory Board 2008 - 2021
- **Melt Cognition Systems LLC**, Member of Executive Committee 2003 - Present
- **Materials Strategies LLC**, President and Founder 1983 – Present
- Nanoscale Powders LLC, Boston, MA Member of Board of Directors 2016 - Present

### *Past*

- Aluminium Rheinfelden, Chairman of Management Board 2011 - 2018
- Metallurgical Products and Technologies, Exton, PA, Director 1986 - 2018
- Heraeus Electro-Nite, Philadelphia, PA, Advisor to Corporation 1999 - 2008
- Contech, Kalamazoo, MI– Technology Council 2000 - 2008
- Hoeganaes Corp, Riverton, NJ, Member of Technical Advisory Board 1987 - 2007
- Universal Chemical Technologies, Stuart, Florida, Chairman of Science Council for Corporation 2003 - 2007
- CMI, Ferndale, MI, Member of the Technology Advisory Council 1997 - 2000
- Charles River Associates, Boston, MA, Corporate Advisor 1996 - 2001
- Phillips Plastics, Prescott, WI, Advisor to the CEO 1996 - 2010
- Air Liquide, Versailles, France, Advisor to Technology Center 2000 - 2006
- Hitchcock Industries, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Board of Directors 1991 - 2005
- Pechiney Corporation, Paris, France, member of the Scientific Council of Pechiney 1989 - 2003
- Howmet Corporation, Greenwich, CT, Chair and Member of the Strategic Advisory Board 1987 - 1995
- Norton Corporation, Technical Advisory Board 1992 - 1995
- Franklin Institute, Committee on Science and the Arts 1988 - 1991
- IRI (Industrial Research Institute); University Relations Committee/Academic Advisory Council 1985 - 1988

### **Government Appointments/Activities**

- Member of Joint Defense Manufacturing Technology Panel (JDMTP) 2022 - Present
- NREL Advisory Board member, Golden CO 2020 - Present
- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL) Additive Manufacturing Review Panel, Chair 2014 - 2018
- Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL), Member of Institute of Materials Science Review Board 2014 - 2018
- Chair, Blue Ribbon Panel for DOE, “Linking Transformational Materials & Processing for an Energy Efficient and Low-Carbon Economy” 2011 - 2013

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL) Strategic ST&E Advisory Board – *with Q clearance* 2010 - 2012
- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratories (LLNL), Member of Advisory Council to the Chemistry & Materials Science Directorate (RED TEAM) 2008 - 2009
- NSF, Member of Advisory Committee for GPRA Performance Assessment (AC/GPA) 2008 - 2011
- NSF, Chair, Discovery Committee 2008
- Chair of NRC Committee and Workshop on “Accelerating Technology Transition for the Pentagon” 2003 - 2004
- Governor’s Task Force on Electronic Government Co-Chairs: Governor Cellucci and Robert Davis (Lycos), Boston, MA 2000 - 2002
- Ben Franklin Partnership, Materials Advisory Board Philadelphia, PA 1987 - 1990
- DARPA - Materials Research Council, La Jolla, CA 1980 - 1981
- DOE - Council on Materials Science, Denver, Colorado Summer 1984
- DOE - INEL/EG&G Thermal Plasma Processing Advisory Committee 1989 - 1993
- Man-Tech Program of Air Force - Clean Metal Processing Task Force 1989 - 1990
- National Research Council - Committee on Recommendations for U.S. Army Basic Scientific Research 1986 - 1989
- National Research Council - Committee on Materials Science and Engineering (COMSE); Member, Panel on Education in MSE 1986 - 1992
- New Jersey Commission on Science and Technology, Member of the Peer Group for Surface Modification 1986 - 1990
- NMAB (National Materials Advisory Board); Committee Member Plasma Processing of Materials; National Research Council 1985 - 1987
- NMAB (National Materials Advisory Board); Chairman of On-Line Control of Metal Processing Committee; National Research Council 1986 - 1987
- NSF - Workshop on Thermal Plasma Systems and Engineering August 1986
- ONR - Board of Visitors, 1987 - 1993  
1998

### Civic Appointments/Activities

- Confrérie des Chevaliers du Tastevin, LA Chapter *Officier Commandeur* 2022 - Present
- Confrérie des Chevaliers du Tastevin, *Grand Ecuyer, Commanderie D’Amerique* 2016 - 2020
- Confrérie des Chevaliers du Tastevin, Boston Chapter *Officier Commandeur and Grand Sénéchal* 1998 - 2022
- International Wine & Food Society  
*President* 2006 - 2019  
*Co-President* 2014 - 2016  
2017 - 2019
- Chaines des Rotisseurs 2007 - 2013
- St. Botolph’s Club, Boston, MA 2008 - Present
- Cosmos Club, Washington, DC 2011 - 2019

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- Sloan Foundation Advisory Industry Studies Council 2005 – 2009
- Higgins Armory Museum, Worcester, MA  
*Member of the Board of Directors* 1998 - 2006  
*Member of Executive Committee* 2000 - 2006
- Worcester Center for Crafts, Corporator 2002 - 2008
- Central Mass. Manufacturing Partnership, Worcester, MA  
*Member of the Board of Directors* 1998 - 2001
- Trustee, Bancroft School, Worcester, MA 1994 - 1997
- Medical Center of Central Mass (MCCM)  
*Member of the Foundation Board* 1993 - 1997
- National Conference, Member of the Board of Directors 1992 - 1996
- Armenian Sisters Academy, Radnor, PA  
*Chairman, Board of Directors* 1984 - 1987  
*Chairman, Development Committee* 1983 - 1984

### Foundations

- Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Industry Studies 2005 - 2009

### Research Interests

Professor Apelian's research activities fall within the following fields of study:

Metals Processing - casting and near net shape manufacturing; thermal processing; powder metallurgy; coating technologies, WAAM and cold spray; additive manufacturing; resource recovery and recycling; sustainable development; policy for sustainability; innovation and entrepreneurship in materials engineering.

### Assistant Researcher

- Dr. Carl Söderhjelm 2019 – Present

### Project Scientist

- Dr. Ben MacDonald 2021- Present

### Post-Doctoral Scholars

- Dr. Ben MacDonald 2020 - 2021
- Dr. Shiguang Deng 2019 - Present
- Dr. Shadi Darvish 2018 - 2020
- Dr. Haiyan Gao 2017 - 2018
- Dr. Carl Soderhjelm 2017 - 2019
- Dr. Ning Sun 2016 - 2019
- Dr. Yangyang Fan 2016 - 2018
- Dr. Danielle Belsito Cote 2014 - 2016
- Dr. Eric Gratz 2013 - 2016
- Dr. Mei Yang 2013 - 2014
- Dr. Yuandong Li, Lanzhou University of Technology 2007 - 2008
- Dr. Qingyan Xu, Tsinghua University 2008 - 2009
- Dr. Diana Lados 2004 - 2005
- Dr. Narongsak Tonmukayadol 2003 - 2005

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

▪ Dr. Sujoy Chaudhury	2002 - 2007
▪ Dr. Anacleto de Figueredo	2001 - 2003
▪ Dr. Qingyue Pan	1998 - 2007
▪ Dr. Sergey Makarov	1998 - 2001
▪ Dr. Qigui Wang	1997 - 2000
▪ Dr. Libo Wang	1999 - Present
▪ Dr. Satya Shivkumar	1986 - 1991
▪ Dr. Suresh Annavarapu	1988 - 1991
▪ Dr. Pravin Mathur	1988 - 1990
▪ Prof. Luo Xue Jun, Beijing Polytechnic	1987 - 1988
▪ Dr. Gerry Gillen	1986 - 1989
▪ Dr. Dan Wei	1987 - 1990
▪ Prof. Libo Wang, Northwestern Polytechnic Institute	1985 - 1986
▪ Dr. Allen Cheng	1985 - 1986
▪ Dr. Sabit Ali	1984 - 1986
▪ Dr. Cristopher Romanowski	1982 - 1986
▪ Dr. Chaman Lall	1978 - 1981

### Doctoral Students

▪ <b>Adam Kopper</b> <i>Knowledge Creation via Data Analytics in a High Pressure Die Casting Operation</i>	2020
▪ <b>Audrey Jean-Philippe</b> <i>Numerical Modeling of Segregation and Shrinkage Porosity Formation in Multicomponent Al-alloys</i>	2020
▪ <b>Joel K. Kearns</b> <i>Origin of Growth Twins During Czochralski Growth of Heavily Doped, Dislocation-Free Single Crystal Silicon</i>	2019
▪ <b>Sean M. Kelly</b> <i>Recycling of Passenger Vehicles: A framework for upcycling and required enabling technologies</i>	2018
▪ <b>Aaron M. Birt</b> <i>Materials &amp; Machines: Simplifying the Mosaic of Modern Manufacturing</i>	2017
▪ <b>Carl Soderhjelm</b> <i>Multi-Material Metal Casting: Metallurgically Bonding Aluminum to Ferrous Inserts</i>	2017
▪ <b>Shaymus Hudson</b> <i>Inclusion Detection in Liquid Al via Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy</i>	2016
▪ <b>Chen Dai</b> <i>Oxide Dispersion Strengthened (ODS) Stainless Steels</i>	2015
▪ <b>WenDi Liu</b> <i>Optimization of Molybdenum Electrodes for Glass Melting</i>	2015
▪ <b>Qina Sa</b> <i>Synthesis and Impurity Study of High Performance LiNixMnyCozO2 Cathode Materials from Lithium Ion Battery (LIB) Recovery Stream</i>	2015



## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- **Hao Yu** 2014  
*Metal Recovery via Automated Sortation*
- **Ning Sun** 2011  
*Friction Stir Processing in Aluminum Alloys*
- **Shimin Li** 2010  
*Hot Tearing in Cast Aluminum Alloys: Measures & Effects of Process Variables*
- **Kimon Symeonidis** 2009  
*The Controlled Diffusion Solidification Process: Fundamentals & Principles*
- **Brian Dewhirst** 2008  
*Castability Control in Metal Casting via Fluidity Measures: Application of Error Analysis to Variations in Fluidity Testing*
- **Deepak Saha** 2005  
*Semi-Solid Processing of Al-Si 390 Alloy*
- **Diana A. Lados** 2004  
*Fatigue Crack Growth Mechanisms in Al-Si-Mg Alloys*
- **Sumanth Shankar** 2000  
*The Metallurgy of Die Soldering During Aluminum Die Casting*
- **Karin Tynelius** 1992  
*A Parametric Study of the Evolution of Microporosity in Al-Si Foundry Alloys*
- **Raman Sankaranarayanan** 1992  
*Crystallization and Related Phenomena in Continuous Casting Mold Powders*
- **Libo Wang** 1991  
*Influence of Process Parameters on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Lost Foam Aluminum Castings*
- **Charles Entekin** 1990  
*Evolution of Solidification Microstructure in Electron Beam Processed Nickel-Based Superalloys*
- **Suresh Annavarapu** 1989  
*Fundamentals of Spray Casting for the Production of Steel Strip*
- **Marilyn J. Dombroski** 1989  
*Evolution & Control of Sintered Microstructure in P/M Processed Copper Compacts*
- **Charles E. Eckert** 1989  
*The Effects of Hydrophobicity on Poiseuille Flow in Capillaries: Theory and Experience*
- **Edward J. Garrity** 1989  
*A Phenomenological Analysis of Droplet Impact During Spray Deposition*
- **Yoon-Gi Kim** 1989  
*Coupled Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow Analysis in the Hazelett Twin-Belt Caster*
- **Pravin Chandra Mathur** 1988

## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

- Analysis of the Spray Deposition Process*
- **Dan Wei** 1987  
*Particle Melting and Particle Plasma Interactions in DC and RF Plasmas: A Modeling Study*
- **William L. McCauley** 1986  
*Dependence of the Viscosity of Newtonian Liquids on Temperature and on the Composition of Oxide Melts*
- **Jung-Jen Allen Cheng** 1985  
*Structure Property Characterization of Rheocast and VADER Processed IN-100 Superalloy*
- **Ronald W. Smith** 1985  
*Melting Alloy Powders in a Plasma Operating in a Low-Pressure Inert Environment*
- **Sabit Ali** 1984  
*Removal of Solid Inclusions from Steel Melts*
- **Harold Arthur Sreshta** 1982  
*Diffusion Solidification Kinetics and Casting Machine Design*
- **Muktesh Paliwal** 1981  
*The Diffusion Solidification Process: Particle Valve; Microsegregation: Structure and Properties*

### Masters Students

- Calvin Belcher 2021
- Sakshi Bajpai 2021
- Sean Roorda 2020
- Qingyu Pan 2018
- Richard Eberheim 2018
- Joshua Curto 2017
- Chiara Bertuccioli 2017
- Sean Kelly 2015
- Aaron Birt 2014
- Paul Gasper 2014
- Luke Bassett 2014
- Chen Dai 2011
- Laura Clark 2009
- Cecilia Borgonovo 2009
- Hao Yu 2009
- Ning Sun 2009
- Patrick Hogan 2008
- Leigh Duren 2007
- Arnaud Gateaud 2006
- Pierre Alexander Legait 2006
- Brian Dewhirst 2005
- B. J. Bernard 2005
- Mo Aziz 2003
- Matt Findon 2003



## Part A: Appointments; Honors; Research Interests; Students

▪ Joseph Ziolkowski	2002
▪ Olivier Prevot	2002
▪ Deepak Saha	2001
▪ Nasim Alem	2001
▪ Stan Frul	2001
▪ Ted Panos	2001
▪ Jason Astle	2001
▪ Jay Keist	2000
▪ Adam Kopper	2000
▪ Jeffrey Webster	2000
▪ Sumantra Dasgupta	1999
▪ Timothy Doyle	1999
▪ Sumanth Shankar	1998
▪ Lori Jensen Parmenter	1997
▪ Samuel Ricci	1992
▪ Michael Joseph MacKinnon	1989
▪ Yasukazu Unigame	1989
▪ Raman Sankaranarayanan	1988
▪ Christopher Thomas Schade	1988
▪ Suresh Annavarapu	1987
▪ Steven Curtis Jones	1987
▪ Xin-Rong Song	1987
▪ Pravin Chandra Mathur	1986
▪ Young Ki Chung	1985
▪ Edward Richard Garrity	1985
▪ Patrick Joseph McGeehan	1985
▪ Michael William Nichols	1985
▪ Charles Henry Entrekin	1984
▪ Vikram Handa	1984
▪ Jung-Jen Cheng	1981
▪ Ismail Er	1981
▪ William Lawrence McCauley	1979
▪ John Murray Robertson	1979
▪ Ronald Joseph O'Malley	1978
▪ Muktesh Paliwal	1977
▪ Harold Arthur Sreshta	1977

**Diran Apelian Publications**

*(Revised March 2023)*

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<b>C</b> - Published Conference Proceedings	page 25
<b>BC</b> - Book Chapters	page 51
<b>B</b> - Books authored and/or edited	page 55
<b>FR</b> - Final Reports of Major Programs	page 56
<b>IP</b> – Patents	page 56

### Journal Publications

- Js4** Shiqi Zheng, Jin Huang, Shu Huang, Narayanan Murali, Yu Huang, Jaime Marian, Morris Wang, Enrique Lavernia, Diran Apelian, and Xiaochun Li, "Oxide Dispersion-Strengthened Steels by Liquid Metallurgy", *in review Nature Communications*, April 2022.
- Js6** Mahsa Amiri, Kliah N. Soto Leytan, Diran Apelian, Daniel R. Mumm and Lorenzo Valdevit, "The Role of Powder Characteristics on the Strength and Ductility of Cold Sprayed Refractory Metal Deposits", *submitted to Additive Manufacturing*
- Js7** Brandon Fields, Benjamin E. MacDonald, Chen Dac, Xiaochun Li, Diran Apelian, Lorenzo Valdevit, " Investigation of an Additively Manufactured Modified Aluminum 7068 Nanostructured Alloy: Processing, Microstructure, and Mechanical Properties", *in review, Additive Manufacturing*, November 2022.
- Js8** Brandon Fields, Jungyun Lim, Diran Apelian, Lorenzo Valdevit "Microstructural Control of a Multi-Phase PH Steel Printed with Laser Powder Bed Fusion"
- Js9** Mahsa Amiri, Kliah N. Soto Leytan, Diran Apelian, Daniel R. Mumm, and Lorenzo Valdevit, "Influence of particle size distribution on microstructural and mechanical features of cold sprayed refractory metals", *submitted to DOD journal*.
- Js10** Calvin H. Belcher, Benjamin E. MacDonald, Diran Apelian, and Enrique J. Lavernia, "The role of interstitial gas impurities in refractory complex concentrated alloys", *submitted to Progress in Material Science*
- Js11** Shiguang Deng, Shirin Hosseinmardi, Diran Apelian, and Ramin Bostanabad "Deep Learning for Multiscale Damage Analysis via Physics-Informed Recurrent Neural Networks"
- Js12** Emily Molstad, Ben Longo, Caleb Ralphs, Sean Langan, Robert Desaro, Diran Apelian and Sean Kelly, "Enhanced Processing of Aluminum Scrap at End-of-life via Artificial Intelligence & Smart Sensing"
- Js13** Gianmarco Sahragard-Monfared, Mingwei Zhang, Calvin H. Belcher, Cheng Zhang, Andrew M. Minor, Diran Apelian, Enrique J. Lavernia, and Jeffery C. Gibeling, "Excellent High Stress Tensile Creep Behavior of the Refractory Multi-Principal Element Alloy Nb<sub>45</sub>Ta<sub>25</sub>Ti<sub>15</sub>Hf<sub>15</sub>"
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- J298** Deng, Shiguang, Diran Apelian, and Ramin Bostanabad, "Concurrent multiscale damage analysis with adaptive spatiotemporal dimension reduction", <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2205.12149>
- J297** Ian Geiger, Jian Luo, Enrique J. Lavernia, Penghui Cao, Diran Apelian, Timothy J. Rupert, "Influence of chemistry and structure on interfacial

- segregation in NbMoTaW with high-throughput atomistic simulations”, *Journal of Applied Physics* **132**, 235301 (2022); <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0130402>
- J 296** Doruk Aksoy, Megan J. McCarthy, Ian Geiger, Diran Apelian, Horst Hahn, Enrique J. Lavernia, Jian Luo, Shyue Ping Ong, Huolin Xin, Timothy J. Rupert, “Chemical order transitions within extended interfacial segregation zones in NbMoTaW”, *Journal of Applied Physics* **132**, 235302 (2022); <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0122502>
- J 295** Deng, Shiguang, Carlos Mora, Diran Apelian and Ramin Bostanabad, "Data-Driven Calibration of Multi-Fidelity Multiscale Fracture Models via Latent Map Gaussian Process", *Journal of Mechanical Design*, <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2205.12157>  
<https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4055951>
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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jallcom.2022.166756>.
- J 292** Sakshi Bajpai, Benjamin MacDonald, Tim Rupert, Horst Hahn, Enrique Lavernia, Diran Apelian, “Recent Progress in the CrCoNi Alloy System”, *Materialia* (2022), doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mtla.2022.101476>
- J 291** A.A. Luo, A.K. Sachdev, D. Apelian, “Alloy development and process innovations for light metals casting”, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 2022, 306, 117606, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmatprotec.2022.117606>.
- J 290** Shiguang Deng, Carl Soderhjelm, Diran Apelian, Krishnan Suresh, “Second-order defeating estimator of manufacturing-induced porosity on structural elasticity”, *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, V 123, Issue 19, pp 4483-4517. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/nme.7042>, May 2022.
- J 289** Deng, Shiguang, Carl Soderhjelm, Diran Apelian, and Ramin Bostanabad, "Reduced-order multiscale modeling of plastic deformations in 3D alloys with spatially varying porosity by deflated clustering analysis", *Computational Mechanics*, DOI: [10.1007/s00466-022-02177-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00466-022-02177-8), June 2022.
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- J 287** Calvin H Belcher, Baolong Zheng, Benjamin MacDonald, Eric Langlois, Benjamin Lehman, Diran Apelian, Enrique J Lavernia, Todd C Monson, “The

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- J 286** D. Apelian and A. Kopper, “Transformation of Metal Processing Industries with the Advent of Artificial Intelligence”, *J. of Industrial Heating*, January 2022.  
<https://www.industrialheating.com/articles/96786-transformation-of-metal-processing-industries-with-the-advent-of-ai>
- J 285** Jayme Keist, Yuandong Li, Diran Apelian, “Fluidized Bed Heat Treating of Magnesium Alloy Mg-1.5%Nd-0.2%Y-0.2Zn-0.4%Zr”, *International Journal of Metalcasting*, V 16, pages 1669–1679 (2022)  
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- J 284** Megan J. McCarthy, Hui Zheng, Diran Apelian, William J. Bowman, Horst Hahn, Jian Luo, Shyue Ping Ong, Xiaoqing Pan, Timothy J. Rupert, “Emergence of near-boundary segregation zones in face-centered cubic multi-principal element alloys”, *Phys. Rev. Materials* 5, 113601  
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- J 283** Cheng Zhang, Xin Wang, mingjie xu, Benjamin MacDonald, Rongjie Hong, Chaoyi Zhu, Xueying Dai, Kenneth Vecchio, Diran Apelian, Horst Hahn, Julie Schoenung, and Enrique J. Lavernia, “Orientation-dependent superelasticity of a metastable high-entropy alloy”, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 119, 161908 (2021);  
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- J 282** Mohammad Asadikiya, Yifan Zhang, Libo Wang, Diran Apelian, Yu Zhong, “Design of Ternary High-Entropy Aluminum Alloys (HEAls)”, *J of Alloys and Compounds*, 2021, 161836, ISSN 0925-8388,  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jallcom.2021.161836>
- J 281** Shiguang Deng, Carl Soderhjelm, Diran Apelian, Krishnan Suresh, “Estimation of Elastic Behavior of Cast Metal Components Containing Process Induced Porosity”, *Computers and Structures* 254 (2021) 106558.
- J 280** Shiqi Zheng, Rosalía Rementeria, Wenbin Kan, Mingjie Xu, Jin Huang, Yu Huang, Xiaoqing Pan, Diran Apelian, Yongfeng Liang, Junpin Lin, Marcos Perez, Xiaochun Li, “Nanoparticle Enabled High Performance High Modulus Steels”, *Scripta Materialia*,  
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1359646221002347>
- J 279** Adam Kopper, Diran Apelian, “Predicting Quality of Castings via Supervised Learning Method”, *Inter Metalcast*, 16, 93–105 (2022).  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40962-021-00606-7>
- J 278** Mohammad Asadikiya, Songge Yang, Yifan Zhang, Connor Lemay, Diran Apelian, and Yu Zhong, “A Review of the Design of High-Entropy Aluminum Alloys: A Pathway for Novel Al Alloys”, *Journal of Materials Science*, 56(21), 12093-12110. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10853-021-06042-6>
- J 277** Sun, N., Kopper, A., Karkare, R. et al. “Machine Learning Pathway for Harnessing Knowledge and Data in Material Processing”. *Inter Metalcast* 15, 398–410 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40962-020-00506-2>

- J 276** Adam Kopper, Rasika Karkare, Randy C. Paffenroth, Diran Apelian, “Model Selection and Evaluation for Machine Learning: Deep Learning in Materials Processing”, *Integr. Mater. Manuf. Innov.* 9, 287–300 (2020).  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40192-020-00185-1>
- J 275** J. Lienhard, C. Crook, M.Z. Azar, M. Hassani, D.R. Mumm, D. Veysset, D. Apelian, K.A. Nelson, V. Champagne, A. Nardi, C.A. Schuh, L. Valdevit, “Surface Oxide and Hydroxide Effects on Aluminum Microparticle Impact Bonding”, *Acta Materialia* 197 (2020) 28–39.  
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- J 274** C. Dai, L. Kurmanaeva, C. Schade, E. Lavernia, D. Apelian, “Microstructure and Mechanical Behavior of ODS Stainless Steel Fabricated Using Cryomilling”, *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A*, V.50, pp. 5767–5781(2019),  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/S11663-018-1429-Y>
- J 273** Haiyan Gao, Yufei Wang, Jun Wang, Baode Sun, Diran Apelian, “Aging and recrystallization behavior of quaternary Al-0.25Zr-0.03Y-0.10Si Alloy”, *Materials Science and Engineering A*, 763 (2019) 138160.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.msea.2019.138160>
- J 272** Y. Chen, Y. Fan, Q. Qin, R.D. Sisson, D. Apelian, J. Liang, “Synthesis of Si Anode with a Microsized-Branched Structure from Recovered Al Scrap for use in Li-Ion Batteries”, *Journal of Power Sources*, Volumes 410-411, 15-31 2019, pg. 31-37.
- J 271** C. Dai, D. Cote, C. Schade, E. Lavernia, D. Apelian, “Oxidation Behavior of Water atomized Fe-Cr-(Si)-Y”, *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, Vol. 784, 2019, pp 1344-1353.
- J 270** C. Dai, C. Schade, D. Apelian, E. Lavernia, “Processing Techniques for ODS Stainless Steels”, *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions B*, Volume 49, Issue 6, December 2018, pg. 4043-3055.
- J 269** N. Sun, D. Apelian, “Friction Stir Processing of Aluminum Alloy A206: Part I- Microstructure Evolution, *International Journal of Metalcasting*, Volume 13, Issue 2, April 2019, pg. 234-243.
- J 268** N. Sun, W.J. Jones, D. Apelian, “Friction Stir Processing of Aluminum Alloy A206: Part II- Tensile and Fatigue Properties, *International Journal of Metalcasting*, *International Journal of Metalcasting*, Volume 13, Issue 2, April 2019, pg. 244-254.
- J 267** A. Birt, V. Champagne, R.D. Sisson, D. Apelian, “Statistically Guided Development of Laser-Assisted Cold Spray for Microstructural Control of Ti-6Al-4V”, *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A*, Volume 48A, April 2017, pp. 1931-1943.
- J 266** W. Chen, L. Thornley, H. Coe, S. Tonneslan, E. Duoss, R. Hunt, M. Wight, D. Apelian, A. Pascall, J. Kuntz, C. Spadaccini, “Direct Metal Writing: Controlling the Rheology through Microstructure”, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **110**, 094104 (2017).
- J 265** Y. Wang, M. DeRousseau, C. Taylor, B. Gully, D. Apelian, “Repurposing Used Electric Car Batteries: A Review of Options”, *JOM*, 69(9), pp. 1575-1582.

- J 264** S. Kelly and D. Apelian, "Grave-to-Gate: Automotive Aluminum Recycling at End-of-Life", *Light Metal Age*, February 2017, pp. 40-43.
- J 263** C. Dai and D. Apelian "Fabrication and Characterization of Aluminum Dross Containing Mortar Composites: *Upcycling of a Waste Product*", *Journal of Sustainable Metallurgy*, Vol. 3, No.2, June 2017, pp. 230-238.
- J 262** S. Hudson, D. Apelian, "Inclusion Detection in Molten Aluminum: Current Art and New Avenues for In-Situ Analysis", *International Journal of Metalcasting*, Volume 10, Issue 3, July 2016, pp. 289-305.
- J 261** V. Angelini, L. Ceschini, A. Morri, D. Apelian, "Influence of Heat Treatment on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Rare Earth Rich Magnesium Alloy" *International Journal of Metalcasting*, vol. 11, issue 3, pp 382-395 (July 2017).
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- J 259** J. Heelan, E. Gratz, Z. Zheng, Q. Wang, M. Chen, D. Apelian, Y. Wang, "Current and Prospective Li-ion Battery Recycling and Recovery Processes", *Journal of Metals*, Vol. 65, No. 10, pp. 2632-2638. (JOM Editor's Choice Article)
- J 258** S.W. Hudson, J. Craparo, R. De Saro, and D. Apelian "Inclusion Detection in Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys via Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy," *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions B*, Vol. 49B, April 2018, pp. 658-665.
- J 257** C. Soderhjelm, D. Apelian, "Metallurgical Bonding Between Cast-In Ferrous Inserts and Aluminum: *Interaction Between Aluminum Alloys and Steel Inserts*" *La Metallurgia Italiana*, Volume 6, pp. 93-100.
- J 256** S. Hudson, J. Craparo, R. De Saro, D. Apelian, "Laser-Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy: A New Tool for Real Time Melt Cognition", *La Metallurgia Italiana*, n. 6, June 2016 pp. 5-8.
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- J 254** Q. Sa, E. Gratz, J. Heelan, J. Ma, D. Apelian, Y. Wang, "Synthesis of Diverse  $\text{LiNi}_x\text{Mn}_y\text{Co}_z\text{O}_2$  Cathode Materials from Lithium-Ion Battery Recovery Stream", *Journal of Sustainable Metallurgy*, 2(3), pp. 248-256.
- J 253** S.K. Chaudhury, and D. Apelian, "Effects of Mg and Cu Content on Quench Sensitivity of Al-Si-Mg Alloy", *International Journal of Metalcasting*, April 2016, Volume 10, Number 2, pp. 138-146.
- J 252** S.K. Chaudhury, D. Apelian, J. Keist, P. Meyer, D. Massinon, and J. Morichon, "Fatigue Performance of Fluidized Bed Heat Treated 319 Alloy Diesel Cylinder Heads", *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A*, Volume 46A, July 2015, pp. 3015-3021.



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- J 250** A. Birt, V. Champagne, R. D. Sisson, Jr., D. Apelian, "Microstructural Analysis of Cold Sprayed Ti-6Al-4V at the Micro- and Nano-scale", Journal of Thermal Spray Technology, October 2015, Volume 24, Issue 7, pp 1277-1288.
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- J 248** Q. Sa, E. Gratz, J. Heelan, J. Ma, D. Apelian, Y. Wang, "Synthesis of Diverse  $\text{LiNi}_x\text{Mn}_y\text{Co}_z\text{O}_2$  Cathode Materials from Lithium-Ion Battery Recovery Stream", Journal of Sustainable Metallurgy, Volume 2, Number 3, September 2016, pp. 248-256.
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- J 242** D. Apelian, H. Yu, B. Mishra, B. Blanpain, "Integrated Minimill to Produce Aluminum from Scrap", published in JOM, Vol. 66, No. 3, March 2014, pp. 357- 358.
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- J 239** T. Seutens, K. Van Acker, B. Blanpain, B. Mishra, D. Apelian, "Moving Towards Better Recycling Options for Electric Arc Furnace Dust", *JOM*, July 2014, pp. 1119-1121.
- J 238** Q. Sa, E. Gratz, M. He, W. Lu, D. Apelian, Y. Wang, "Synthesis of High Performance LiNi<sub>1/3</sub>Mn<sub>1/3</sub>Co<sub>1/3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> from Lithium-Ion Battery Recovery Stream", *Journal of Power Sources*, Volume 282, May 2015, pp. 140-145.
- J 237** P. Gasper, D. Apelian, "Electron-Beam Atomic Spectroscopy for In-Situ Measurements of Melt Composition for Refractory Metals: Analysis of Fundamental Physics and Plasma Models", published by Springer "Online First" 10.1007/s11663-014-0229-2, V. 45B, Number 5, October 2014. *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions B: Volume 46, Issue 2 (2015)*, pp 719-732. <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11663-014-0229-2> ;
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- B 12** ***“High Integrity Aluminum Die Castings Sound, Reliable & Heat Treatable”***, Edited by J.L. Jorstad and D. Apelian, published by NADCA (Item 404), Wheeling, IL 2006.
- B 11** ***“Accelerating Technology Transition - Bridging the Valley of Death for Materials and Processes in Defense Systems”***, National Research Council Study, published by NAE, ISBN 0-309-09317-1, August 2004.
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- IP 22**      R. Eberheim, C. Soderhjelm, D. Apelian “Metal Based Additive Manufacturing,” filing date May 16, 2018; 62/672,184 U.S. provisional patent serial number.
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- IP 16** D. Apelian and M. Makhlof, "Aluminum Die Casting Alloy", European Patent No. EP 2 396 436 B1, July 24, 2013.
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- IP 14** A. M. de Figueredo, D. Apelian, M. Findon, and N. Saddock, "Alloy Substantially Free of Dendrites and Method of Forming the Same", US Patent No. 7,513,962, April 7, 2009.
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- IP 12** D. Saha, D. Apelian, M. Musser and D. Killingsworth, and Z. Brown, "Semi-Solid Casting Process of Aluminum Alloys with A Grain Refiner", U.S. Patent No. 7,025,113 B2, Date of Issuance: April 11, 2006.
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- IP 6** D. H. DeYoung, D. Apelian and R. Mutharasan, "Method for Separation and Removal of Suspended Liquid Particles from Molten Metal and Associated Apparatus", U.S. Patent No. 5,336,295, August 9, 1994.
- IP 5** C.E. Eckert, D. Apelian, and R. Mutharasan, "Molten Salt Coalescence in Molten Aluminum", US Patent No. 5,122,184, June 16, 1992.

- IP 4** E. C. Eckert, C. J. Cox, T. R. Hornack, R. E. Miller, J. A. Kaems, D. Apelian, G. E. Lyness, R. Mutharasan, "Multistage Rigid Media Filter for Molten Metal", European patent No. 91121277.7.
- IP 3** D. Apelian and J.J.A. Cheng, "Aluminum Alloy and Master Aluminum Alloy for Forming Said Improved Alloy", U.S. Patent No. 4, 902, 475, February 20, 1990.
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- IP 1** D. Apelian, R. Mehrabian, M.C. Flemings, patent application for "Filatomization - A New Technique for Producing Clean, Fine, Metal Powders", 1975, Serial No. 310.652.
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**Diran Apelian Public Lectures**

*(Revised March 2023)*

**Note:** Invited Lectures are noted as **P<sub>INV</sub>**

## 2023

- P58** INV “**Role of Materials for Sustainable Development in the 21st Century – Criticality, Life Cycles, and Solution Pathways**”, Keynote at the Future Metallurgy Forum, Windsor, UK, March 27, 28, 2023.
- P57** INV Xiaochun Li, Enrique Lavernia, Diran Apelian and Julie Schoenung, “**Nanostructured Metals with Dispersed Nanoparticles**”, TMS Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, March 21, 2023.
- P56** INV *With E. Lavernia*, “**Challenges in the Synthesis and Processing of Complex Concentrated Alloys**”, TMS Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, March 21, 2023.
- P55** *With L. Valdevit*, “**Microstructural Control of a Multi-Phase PH Steel Printed with Laser Powder Bed Fusion**”, TMS Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, March 21, 2023.
- P54** *With E. Lavernia*, “**Phase Stability in the Ternary Co-Cr-Ni Alloy**”, TMS Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, March 21, 2023.
- P53** INV “**Decarbonization of Cement**”, Telluride Conferences, March 9, 2023, Telluride, CO
- P52** INV “**Megatrends in Megatrends in Near Net Shape Manufacturing**” Metal Injection Molding Conference, Costa Mesa, CA, February 28, 2023.

## 2022

- P51** INV “**Megatrends in Metal Processing**”, Orange Country ASM Chapter, Tustin, CA, September 21, 2022.
- P50** INV “**Casting Industry Megatrends**”, keynote at Investment Casting Institute Congress, Anaheim, CA, August 24, 2022.
- P49** INV “**Rapid Creation of Tooling with Conformal Cooling**”, Innovative Casting Technologies Workshop, August 17, Chicago, IL
- P48** INV “**Artificial Intelligence and Manufacturing – Lead or Follow?**”, Foundry Industry 4.0 Conference, Itasca, IL, June 26, 2022
- P47** INV “**Thermal Management for Solidification**”, Specialty AI conference, AFS, St. Louis, June 16, 2022. (With C. Ahn and C. Söderhjelm)
- P46** INV “**Conformal Cooling of Permanent Molds: Opportunities and Challenges**”, Specialty AI conference, AFS, St. Louis, June 16, 2022. (With C. Söderhjelm)
- P45** INV “**Industry 4.2<sup>TM</sup> - The Future of Work and the Worker**”, Specialty AI conference, AFS, St. Louis, June 14, 2022.
- P44** INV “**Al-Ce-Ni Hypoeutectic Non-Heat Treat Casting Alloys**”, AFS Congress, Columbus, Ohio, April 25, 2022 (With B. MacDonald, D. Weiss).

- P43 INV** “**Role of Materials for Sustainable Development in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century – Criticality, Life Cycles, and Solution Pathways**”, Solutions to Scale lecture, UCI, April 21, 2022.
- P42 INV** “**Life Cycle of Materials – A personal Journey**”  
Opening Keynote at D. Apelian Honorary Symposium  
TMS Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA, February 28, 2022.
- P41** “**A modified 7068 aluminum alloy designed for laser powder bed fusion**”, with B. Fields, B. Macdonald, X. Li, and L. Valdevit, TMS Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA, February 28, 2022.
- P40** “**Reduced-Order Multiscale Modeling of Elasto-Plastic Cast Alloys with Process-Induced Porosity**”, with S. Deng and R. Bostanabad, TMS Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA, February 28, 2022.
- P39** “**The role of microstructural evolution during spark plasma sintering on the soft magnetic and electronic properties of a CoFe – Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> soft magnetic composite**”, with C. Belcher et al., TMS Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA, February 28, 2022.
- 2021**
- P38 INV** “**Recent progress in the CoCrNi alloy system**”, with B. E. MacDonald, T. J. Rupert, H. Hahn, E. J. Lavernia, TMS HEA conference, Charlotte, NC, December 7, 2021.
- P37** “**Advanced Casting Research at UCI**”, Global Light Metal Alliance, July 14, 2021 (zoom).
- P36 INV** “**Materials Recovery and Reuse for the 21st Century: A Call for Action and the Need for a Paradigm Change**”, 20<sup>th</sup> Intl. Metallurgy and Materials Congress, Keynote, June 10, Istanbul, Turkey.
- P35 INV** “**Megatrends for Materials Science and Engineering for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century – Education, Policy, and Innovation**”, European Union Conference on Materials, Salzburg, Austria, June 28, 2021.
- P34 INV** “**A Conversation with NREL Post-Docs**”, Golden CO, June 17, 2021.
- P33 INV** “**The Nexus of Data Science and Materials Processing – A new vista for MSE**”, Keynote at Erich Bloch Symposium, U. of Buffalo, NY, June 7, 2021.
- P32 INV** “**The Future of Work and the Worker: Challenges and Opportunities for Manufacturing and Foundry Industries**”, at Digital Manufacturing and Metal casting Industry Conference, June 7, 2021 (zoom).
- P31** “**From Waste Steel to Matériel: Additive Manufacturing Enabled Agile Manufacturing**”, SERDP, Washington, DC., April 23, 2021.
- P30 INV** “**21<sup>st</sup> Century Societal Megatrends – AI centric perspective**”, AI Association Annual Meeting, April 2021 (zoom)

P29 INV “**Current Perspectives in High Entropy Alloys**”, AIME-TMS Anniversary Keynote lecture, TMS, March 2021 (via zoom).

## 2020

P28 INV “**Educational Megatrends for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century - 20/20-year 2020**”, University of Padova, Italy, November 12, 2020

P27 INV “**Megatrends for Materials Science and Engineering for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century - 20/20-year 2020**”. University of Maryland, November 6, 2020.

P26 INV “**The Future of Work and the Worker**”, IMAT 2020, October 27, 2020.

P25 “**Control of Thermomechanical Stresses via Conformal Cooling Line Design**”, NADCA Congress, October 21, 2020 (with Carl Söderhjelm).

P24 “**Predicting Quality of Cylinder Block Castings via Supervised Learning Method**”, NADCA Congress, October 21, 2020 (with Adam Kopper).

P23 INV “**CIRCULAR ECONOMY: Pathway for Recovering Earth's Resources for All Species and for All Time**”, Great Problem Seminars, WPI, Worcester, MA, September 17, 2020.

P22 INV “**Raj Mutharasan: An Impactful Professional Life Perspectives from a colleague**”, Keynote on retirement of Prof. Mutharasan, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, September 11, 2020.

P21 INV “**Power of Materials for the Grand Challenges of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century**”, ASM Teachers Camp, September 1, 2020, via zoom.

P20 “**Enhancing Heat Removal Rate During Solidification via the H-Process <sup>TM</sup>**”, KYOWA, Detroit, MI, March 16, 2020

P19 “**ACRC - Updates on Research and Education**”, ALMEX corp., Buena Park, CA, March 5, 2020

P18 “**Compositional and structural evolution of passivation layers in heat- and humidity-treated Aluminum powder for cold spray applications**”, TMS Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, February 24, 2020.

P17 INV “**Enrique J. Lavernia – A Retrospective View of his accomplishments and contributions**”, TMS Annual meeting, San Diego, CA, February 24, 2020.

P16 INV “**Aluminum Alloy Design and Processing Strategies for Enhanced Performance**”, MSE seminar series, UCI, February 13, 2020

P15 INV “**Heat Treatment of Wind Turbine Steels**”, Moventas, Finland, February 8, 2020.

## 2019

P14 INV “**Circular Economy Opportunities for Africa – Upcycling of Waste for Downstream Value Creation**”, MRS Africa Keynote and opening of conference, December 2019.

- P13 INV “The Future of Work and The Worker – *The role of materials science and engineering*”, WPI, Worcester, MA, November 20, 2019
- P12 INV “Shaping our Future Preserving Our Culture”, St. Stephen’s Armenian School Annual Banquet Dinner Speaker, November 16, 2019.
- P11 “From Waste Steel to Matériel: *Additive Manufacturing Enabled Agile Manufacturing*”, SERDP DoD, Washington, DC, November 5, 2019.
- P10 INV “Aluminum alloy design strategies for enhanced performance”, UCLA, Materials Science and Engineering seminar, October 26, 2019.
- P9 INV “Designing High-Entropy Aluminum Alloy (HEA-AI)”, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, October 15, 2019.
- P8 INV “The Future of Work and the Worker are in Flux: *How to Educate Students for Such a Future?*”, Wuhan University of Technology, World Forum for Materials Science and Engineering Education, October 2019.
- P7 INV “Aluminum alloy design strategies for enhanced performance”, Bob Pehlke Distinguished Lecture, Univ. of Michigan, September 13, 2019.
- P6 INV “A Sustainable Future: Development of Technologies to Recover and Recycle Materials”, Harvard Club, Boston, MA, September 10, 2019.
- P5 “Heat Transfer Coefficient Variation in Permanent Mold Casting”, ATEK Corp., New Hampton, Iowa, August 27, 2019.
- P4 INV “Future of Work and the Worker<sup>TM</sup>: *Opportunities and Challenges for Engineering Education*”, US-Korea Summit, Chicago, ILL, 8, 16, 2019.
- P3 INV “Wind Turbines and Material Advances”, Moventas, Finland, August 6, 2019.
- P2 INV “Light Metal and Alloys”, PRICM, Xian, China, August 12, 2019.
- P1 INV “Principles for Professional Life”, Wuhan University of Technology students, Worcester, MA, July 2019.