

**NORTH-WEST UNIVERSITY**

**(POTCHEFSTROOM CAMPUS)**

**SCHOOL OF MECHANICAL AND NUCLEAR ENGINEERING**

**CURRICULUM VITAE**

**Prof CG du Toit**

**April 2019**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

1. Name: Charl Gabriël de Kock du Toit
2. Birthdate: 16 June 1951
3. ID number: 5106165009085
4. Birthplace: Ndola, Zambia
5. Marital state: Married, 4 children.
6. School (matric):
  - 1969 – Paul Roos Gymnasium
  - Member of Student’s Council, Headboy of School residence
  - Senior Certificate with distinction
7. Academic qualifications:
  - B.Eng.(Hons)(Civil)(Cum Laude) (Stell) 1975
  - M.Eng.(Civil) (Stell) 1977
  - Ph.D. (Cantab) 1980
8. Awards / Achievements:
  - Merit scholarship from Cape Province Department of Education for distinction in matric exam : 1970.
  - Scholarship from South African Railways and Harbours for undergraduate study in engineering : 1971–1975
  - Several merit scholarships for academic achievement during undergraduate study at the University of Stellenbosch : 1971–1975.
  - CSIR postgraduate scholarship for study at the University of Cambridge : 1977–1980.
  - Sir Henry Strakosch Stipend for postgraduate study at the University of Cambridge : 1977–1980.
  - Receive a C rating from FRD as researcher : 1995
  - Receive a C3 rating from FRD as researcher : 1999
  - Receive a C2 rating from NRF (previously FRD) as researcher : 2005,2010
  - Receive a C1 rating from NRF as researcher : 2017
  - Receive VERKA Teaching Award : 1995
  - Receive research grant from FRD : 1996 – 2000
  - Receive research grant from Eskom TESP : 1996 – 2004
  - Receive research grant from FRD/THRIP : 1997 – 2001
  - Receive research grant from WRC : 1999–2002
  - Receive research grant from NRF/THRIP : 2008 – 2015
  - Receive SARChI award from DST/NRF : 2015 – present.
  - Included in Who’s Who in Science and Engineering: Editions from 2003–present.
9. Membership of Institutes:

- Member of South African Institute of Civil Engineers
- Member of The South African Academy for Science and Art
- Member of the South African Association for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics.
- Member of the International Association for Computational Mechanics
- Member of the European Academy of Sciences

10. Professional Registration:

Pr.Eng. 1985, Engineering Council of South Africa.

11. Professional Experience:

- Dec 1975 – Jan 1977 : Assistant Engineer (Harbour New Works), SA Transport Services, Cape Town. Involved in supervision over the construction of Ben Schoeman dock in Cape Town harbour.
- Feb 1977 – Dec 1988 : Lecturer and Senior Lecturer, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Stellenbosch. Involved in several hydraulic and numerical model studies and design on a consulting basis.
- Jan 1989 – Sept 1992 : Chief Engineer (Head : Computational Fluid Dynamics), Bureau for Mechanical Engineering, University of Stellenbosch. Responsible for establishing the group. Involved in several analysis and technology projects.
- Oct 1992 – Mar 1993 : Chief Research Officer, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Stellenbosch. Responsible for the numerical simulation of thermo-flow problems.
- Apr 1993 – Dec 1999 : Associate Professor, School of Mechanical and Materials Engineering (previously : Department of Mechanical Engineering), Potchefstroom University for CHE. Teach strength of materials and finite element methods at undergraduate level and finite element methods at post-graduate level. Involved in numerical modelling of thermo-flow problems.
- Jan 2000 – Des 2014 : Professor, School of Mechanical and Nuclear Engineering, North-West University(formerly: Potchefstroom University for CHE). Teach strength of materials and finite element methods at undergraduate level and finite element methods at post-graduate level. Involved in numerical modelling of thermo-flow problems.
- Jan 2015 – Dec 2015: Acting SARChI Chair in Nuclear Engineering. Involved in teaching of finite element methods at post-graduate level. Involved in numerical modelling of thermo-flow problems with the focus on high temperature gas-cooled reactors.
- Jan 2016 – current: SARChI Chair in Nuclear Engineering. Involved in teaching of finite element methods at post-graduate level. Involved in numerical modelling of thermo-flow problems with the focus on high temperature gas-cooled reactors.
- Feb 1997 – Jun 2001 : Head, Computational Mechanics Laboratory (previously : Director, Unit for Computational Mechanics), School of Mechanical and Materials Engineering, PU for CHE.
- Jul 2001 – Dec 2002 : Group leader, Group for Mechanical Energy Systems, Research Focus Area for Energy Systems, Potchefstroom University for CHE.
- Jan 2003 – Dec 2007 : Director, School of Mechanical Engineering, North-West University (formerly: Potchefstroom University for CHE).
- Jan 1987 – Dec 1989 : Consultant, Atomic Energy Corporation. Involved in computational fluid dynamics.

- Jan 1991 – Jan 1992 : Temporary lecturer, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Potchefstroom University for CHE. Present postgraduate course in finite element methods in fluids.
- Jan 1991 – Dec 2000 : Consultant, ISCOR. Involved in training and consultation in computational fluid dynamics.
- Sept 1991 – Dec 1993 : Consultant, Council for Nuclear Safety. Involved in training in computational fluid dynamics.
- May 1992 – Feb 1995 : Consultant, EMATEK, CSIR. Involved in training in finite element methods in fluids.
- Apr 1993 - present : Corporate Consultant, M-Tech Industrial (previously : M-Tech Consulting Engineers). Involved in consulting in thermo-fluids problems.
- Febr 1999 – 2010 : Consultant, Eskom/PBMR. Involved in consultation on thermoflow problems.
- June 2008 – 2012 : Consultant, Necsa. Involved in consultation of thermoflow problems.
- Sep 2016 – Feb 2018 : Consultant, Eskom. Involved in consultation on thermoflow problems.

## 12. Academic Experience:

- Feb 1977 – Sept 1981 : Lecturer, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Stellenbosch. On study leave from Oct 1977 to Oct 1980 for postgraduate studies at the University of Cambridge.
- Oct 1981 – Dec 1988 : Senior Lecturer, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Stellenbosch.
- Apr 1993 – Dec 1999 : Associate Professor, School of Mechanical and Materials Engineering (previously : Department of Mechanical Engineering), Potchefstroom University for CHE.
- Jan 2000 – present : Professor, School of Mechanical and Nuclear Engineering, North-West University (formerly: Potchefstroom University for CHE).
- Teach several courses on undergraduate and postgraduate level in civil engineering hydraulics, coastal engineering, fluid mechanics, strength of materials, structural analysis and physical and numerical modelling.
- Assist several Ph.D. and M.Eng. students at the University of Stellenbosch, North-West University (formerly: Potchefstroom University for CHE), University of Pretoria and University of Port Elizabeth.
- Internal and external examiner for several master's and doctoral theses at US, UPE, UP, UCT, NWU (formerly: PU for CHE), Wits and Central University of Technology.
- 1991 : Temporary lecturer, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Potchefstroom University for CHE. Teach course in finite element methods in fluids.

## 13. Service to University:

- University of Stellenbosch:
  - Member of Time-Table Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1982
  - Chairman of Time-Table Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1983
  - Member of Curriculum Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1983
  - Member of Computer Facility Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1985–1986.

- Member of Committee regarding Parallel Computations, Faculty of Engineering, 1988–1993.
- North-West University (formerly: Potchefstroom University for CHE):
  - Member of Board of Unit for Computational Mechanics, 1993–2001
  - Member of Teaching Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1994–1998
  - Member of Faculty Board, Faculty of Engineering, 1994– present
  - Committee Member : Potchefstroom University Staff Society, 1994–1997
  - Member of Philosophy of Science Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1994–2005
  - Chairman, Philosophy of Science Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1996–2002
  - Member of Advisory Committee for Reformatorial Science (previously : Senate Committee on Reformatorial Science), 1996–2002
  - Member of Computer Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1996–2004
  - Head of Computational Mechanics Laboratory (previously : Director of Unit for Computational Mechanics), 1997–2001
  - Member of Research Committee, Faculty of Engineering, 1998– present
  - Member of the Senate, March 2000–2007.
  - Group leader of Group for Mechanical Energy Systems, Research Focus Area for Energy Systems, 2001–2002
  - Member of the Research Evaluation Committee, Jan 2002–2004.
  - Acting Director, School of Mechanical and Materials Engineering, Jan–Jun 2002
  - Director, School of Mechanical Engineering, Jan 2003–Dec 2007.
  - Acting SARChI Chair in Nuclear Engineering, Jan 2015–Dec 2015.
  - SARChI Chair in Nuclear Engineering, Jan 2016–present.

#### 14. Service to Institutes and Professional Bodies:

- Member of the South African National Engineering Committee on Oceanic Resources, 1983–1987.
- Member of the Committee of the Western Cape Branch of the South African Institute of Civil Engineers, 1986–1987.
- Member of the Council of the South African Association for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (Co-founder, secretary, vice-president, president), 1993– 2010. [ President: 2008–2010 ].
- Member of the South African National Committee for the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (secretary, vice-chairman, chairman), 1994–2010. [ Chairman: 2008–2010 ]
- Member of the General Assembly of the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, 1996 – 2010.
- Member of the Advisory Board, African Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Aug 2002– Dec 2005.
- Member of the Editorial Board of the *R & D Journal*, 2004 – present.
- Member of the Assembly for International Heat Transfer Conferences, 2005 – present.
- Member of the Editorial Board of the international journal *Computational Thermal Sciences*, 2007 – present.

- Member of the Scientific Council of the International Centre for Heat and Mass Transfer, 2008 – present.
- Member of the Editorial Board of the national journal *Koers (Bulletin for Christian Scholarship)*, 2009 – 2011.
- Member of the Editorial Advisory Board of *LitNet Akademies*, 2010 – 2011.
- Member of the International Organising Committee of the International Topical Meetings on High Temperature Reactor Technology, Oct 2014 – present.

15. Research:

(a) Investigations:

- 1976–1977 : Numerical modelling of wave refraction problems.
- 1977–1984 : Experimental investigations of flow patterns and other phenomena in hydraulic and coastal engineering.
- 1985– present : Numerical modelling of thermoflow problems using finite element, finite volume and finite difference methods.
- 1987 : Sabbatical leave at the Atomic Energy Corporation. Research into and the development of finite element programmes for the numerical simulation of flow problems and particle–fluid interaction.

(b) Service:

- Member of the Technical Advisory Panel of the Eighteenth International Coastal Engineering Conference, Cape Town, Nov 1982.
- Member of the Organizing Committee of the First National Symposium on Computational Fluid Dynamics, Pretoria, Nov 1988.
- Member of the Organizing Committee of the Ninth Symposium on Finite Element Methods in South Africa, Stellenbosch, Feb 1989.
- Organize a short course on Turbulence Modelling in Computational Fluid Dynamics presented by Prof JA Schetz of Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Stellenbosch, Feb 1989.
- Chairman of the South African PHOENICS User Group since Jan 1990 – Dec 1992.
- Member of the Organizing Committee of the Second National Symposium on Computational Fluid Dynamics, Vereeniging, Jun 1991.
- Co-presenter with Prof JT Oden of a Workshop on Finite Elements in CFD, Vereeniging, Jun 1991.
- Member of the Organizing Committee of the First International Numerical Heat Transfer Conference and Software Show, Guildford, England, Jul 1991.
- Member of the Technical Advisory Panel for the Eleventh Symposium on Finite Element Methods in South Africa, Cape Town, Jan 1992.
- Chairman of the Organizing Committee for the Third National Symposium on Computational Fluid Dynamics, Stellenbosch, Jun 1993.
- Member of the Technical Advisory Panel for the Thirteenth Symposium on Finite Element Methods in South Africa, Stellenbosch, Jan 1995.
- Member of the Organizing Committee for the First South African Conference on Mechanics '96, Jul 1996.
- South African representative at the General Assembly of the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Kyoto, Japan, Aug 1996.
- Member of the Organizing Committee for the Second South African Conference on Mechanics '98, Jan 1998.

- South African representative at the General Assembly of the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Stuttgart, Germany, Aug 1998.
- Member of the Organizing Committee for the Third South African Conference on Mechanics SACAM 2000, Jan 2000.
- South African representative at the General Assembly of the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Chicago, USA, Aug 2000.
- Organise short course on Computational Fluid Dynamics for Two-Phase Flows presented by Prof JAM Kuipers of University of Twente, Potchefstroom, Oct 2000.
- South African representative at the General Assembly of the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Cambridge, UK, Aug 2002.
- Co-chair of the Organizing Committee for the Fourth South African Conference on Mechanics SACAM 2004, Jan 2004.
- South African representative at the General Assembly of the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Aug 2004, Warsaw, Poland.
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the 5th SA Conference on Applied Mechanics SACAM06, held in Jan 2006, Cape Town.
- Member of the Advisory Board of the Seventh World Congress on Computational Mechanics held in Jul 2006, San Fransisco, USA.
- South African representative at the meeting of the Assembly for International Heat Transfer Conferences, held in Aug 2006, Sydney, Australia.
- Member of the International Scientific Committee of the 13th International Heat Transfer Conference IHTC13, held in Sydney, Australia, August 2006.
- Member of the Organizing Committee for the 3rd International Topical Meeting on High Temperature Reactor Technology – HTR2006, held in October 2006, Johannesburg, South Africa.
- Member of the Technical Advisory Board of the 9th US National Congress on Computational Mechanics, held in July 2007, San Francisco, USA. Also co-chairman of a minisymposium on teaching if finite element methods at undergraduate level.
- Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the 3rd Asian-Pacific Congress on Computatonal Mechanics (APCOM'07) in conjunction with the 11th International Conference on Enhancement and Promotion of Computational Methods in Engineering and Science (EPMESC XI) held in December 2007, Kyoto, Japan.
- Member of the Scientific and Advisory Committee of the 6th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics SACAM08, held in March 2008, Cape Town.
- Member of the International Scientific Committee 4th International Symposium on Advances in Computational Heat Transfer, held in May 2008, Marrakech, Morocco.
- South African representative at the General Assembly of the International Union for Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Aug 2008, Adelaide, Australia.
- Member of the International Advisory Committee of the 1st African Conference on Computational Mechanics Africomp'09, held in Jan 2009, Sun City, South Africa.
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the 7th SA Conference in Computational and Applied Mechanics SACAM10, held in January 2010, Pretoria.
- Co-track chair for 14th International Heat Transfer Conference IHTC14, held in Washington DC, August 2010.

- Member of the International Scientific Committee of the 14th International Heat Transfer Conference IHTC14, held in Washington DC, August 2010.
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the 8th SA Conference in Computational and Applied Mechanics SACAM2012, held in September 2012, Johannesburg.
- Member of the International Advisory Committee of the 3rd African Conference on Computational Mechanics AfriCOMP'13, held in July 2013, Livingstone, Zambia.
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the 9th SA Conference in Computational and Applied Mechanics SACAM2014, held in January 2014, Somerset-West.
- Member of the International Scientific Committee of the 15th International Heat Transfer Conference IHTC15, held in Kyoto, Japan, August 2014.
- Member of the International Advisory Committee of the 4th African Conference on Computational Mechanics AfriCOMP'15, held in January 2015, Marrakech, Morocco.
- Chair of the Organizing Committee for the 10th South African Conference on Mechanics SACAM2016 to be held in Potchefstroom, South Africa, October 2016.
- Member of the International Scientific Committee of the 16th International Heat Transfer Conference IHTC16, held in Beijing, China, August 2018.
- Reviewer for several international and national journals.
- Reviewer for NRF to evaluate researchers and applications for funding.

16. Dissertations:

- DU TOIT, C.G. 1977. The calculation of wave refraction using a computer programme. Stellenbosch : University of Stellenbosch (Dissertation – M.Eng.)(In Afrikaans).
- DU TOIT, C.G. 1980. Velocities close to a bed of sand in oscillatory flow. Cambridge : University of Cambridge (Thesis – Ph.D.)

17. Books:

- DU TOIT, C.G. & VON BACKSTRÖM, T.W., eds. 1993. Proceedings of Third National Symposium on Computational Fluid Dynamics organised by University of Stellenbosch. Stellenbosch.
- IWANKIEWICZ, R., DU TOIT, C.G. & CRAIG, K., eds. 2004. SACAM'04 : Proceedings of Fourth South African Conference on Applied Mechanics organised by University of Witwatersrand, Potchefstroom University for CHE, University of Pretoria & CSIR. Johannesburg [CD-ROM : ISBN 1-86838-336-9].

18. Publications in journals and refereed conferences:

- DU TOIT, C.G. & SLEATH, J.F.A. 1981. Velocity measurements close to rippled beds in oscillatory flow. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, 112:71–96.
- POOL, C.H., VON BACKSTRÖM, T.W. & DU TOIT, C.G. 1991. Tracking the Canard Tip Vortices of a Missile Model. *Aeronautica Meridiana*, 9:23–44.
- DU TOIT, C.G. 1992. Numerical Modelling of an Annular Dump Diffuser. *Aeronautica Meridiana*, 10:93-104.
- DU TOIT, C.G. & KRÖGER, D.G. 1993. Modelling of the Recirculation in Mechanical–Draught Heat Exchangers. *R&D Journal*, 9:2-8.



- DU TOIT, C.G., THIART, G.D. & KRÖGER, D.G. 1993. Analysis of Recirculation in Mechanical-Draught Heat Exchangers. (*In* Kelleher, M.D., Shah, R.K., Sreenivasan, K.R. and Joshi, Y., eds. *Experimental Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics 1993 : Proceedings of the 3rd World Conference on Experimental Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics held in Honolulu on 31 Oct – 5 Nov 1993*. Amsterdam : Elsevier. vol. 1, p. 377 – 384.)
- VAN NIEKERK, W.M.K., DU TOIT, C.G. & SCHEFFLER, T.B. 1996. Performance modelling of a parallel tube polymer absorber. *Solar Energy*, 58:39–44.
- DU TOIT, C.G. 1998. Finite element solution of the Navier-Stokes equations for incompressible flow using a segregated algorithm. *International Journal for Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 151:131–141.
- DU TOIT, C.G. 1998. Setting up the cell neighbour array and the list of external faces for a finite volume mesh. *R & D Journal*, 14:1–7.
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2000. A segregated finite element solution for non-isothermal flow. *International Journal for Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 182:457–481.
- KRUGER, J-H. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2001. Modelling of an electrostatic precipitator using an Euler / Lagrange approach. *R & D Journal*, 17:8–17.
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2001. The pebble-bed nuclear powerstation – significance for South Africa. *Word and Action*, 376:22–25. (In Afrikaans)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2001. Finite element calculation of friction factors and Nusselt numbers for rectangular ducts. (*In* Davis, G. de V. & Leonardi, E., eds. *CHT'01 Advances in Computational Heat Transfer II : Proceedings of the 2nd International Symposium on Advances in Computational Heat Transfer held in Palm Cove, Australia on 20–25 May 2000*. New York : Begell House, p. 583–590.)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2002. Calculation of friction factors and Nusselt numbers for laminar flow in rectangular ducts using finite elements. *Numerical Heat Transfer : Part B - Fundamentals*, 41:397–407.
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2002. The pebble-bed reactor: effect of wall channeling on the flow in the core. (*In* Meyer, J.P., ed. *HEFAT 2002 Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics : 1st International Conference on Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics, and Thermodynamics held in Skukuza, Kruger Park on 8–10 April 2002*. Centurion : HEFAT, vol. 1, p. 850–855.)
- VAN DER MERWE, J. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2002. Numerical modelling of a wet cooling tower. *R&D Journal*, 18:23–30.
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2002. Friction factors and Nusselt numbers for fully developed flow in annuli. (*in* *Heat Transfer 2002 : Proceedings of 12th International Heat Transfer Conference held in Grenoble, France on 18–23 August 2002*. Elsevier SAS, vol. 1, p. 201–206.)
- DU TOIT, C.G., GREYVENSTEIN, G.P. & ROUSSEAU, P.G. 2003. A comprehensive reactor model for the integrated network simulation of the PBMR power plant. (*In* ICAPP'03 : *Proceedings of the 2003 International Congress on Advances in Nuclear Power Plants held in Córdoba, Spain on 4–7 May 2003*. [CD-ROM], Paper 3300.)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2003. Friction factor and Nusselt number for fully developed laminar flow in a semi-circular duct. (*In* Meyer, J.P., ed. *HEFAT 2003 Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics : 2nd International Conference on Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics, and Thermodynamics held in Livingstone, Victoria Falls, Zambia on 24–26 June 2003*. Centurion : HEFAT, [CD-ROM] Paper DC2.)

- COETZEE, R.V. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2004. Numerical modelling of an air-cooled heat exchanger: Influence of end-effects on results. *R&D Journal*, 20:16–23.
- DU TOIT, C.G. ROUSSEAU, P.G. GREYVENSTEIN, G.P. & LANDMAN, W.A. 2004. A system CFD model of a packed bed high temperature gas-cooled nuclear reactor. (*In De Vahl Davis, G. & Leonardi, E. eds. CHT'04 Advances in Computational Heat Transfer III : Proceedings of 3rd International Symposium on Advances in Computational Heat Transfer held on MS Midnatsol, Norway on 19–24 April 2004. New York : Begell House. [CD-ROM], Paper 157*)
- DU TOIT, C.G. ROUSSEAU, P.G. GREYVENSTEIN, G.P. & LANDMAN, W.A. 2006. A system CFD model of a packed bed high temperature gas-cooled nuclear reactor. *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, 45: 70–85.
- ROUSSEAU, P.G. DU TOIT, C.G. & LANDMAN, W.A. 2005. Validation of a transient thermal-fluid systems CFD model of a packed bed high temperature gas-cooled nuclear reactor. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 236: 555–564.
- KRUGER, J-H., DU TOIT, C.G. 2006. Integrated systems CFD analysis applied to boiler simulation. (*in De Vahl Davis, G. & Leonardi, E. eds. Proceedings of 13th International Heat Transfer Conference held in Sydney, Australia on 13–18 August 2006. New York : Begell House. [CD-ROM], Paper EQP-30*)
- DU TOIT, C.G., ROUSSEAU, P.G., GREYVENSTEIN, G.P. 2006. Systems CFD analysis of complex thermal-fluid systems. (*in De Vahl Davis, G. & Leonardi, E. eds. Proceedings of 13th International Heat Transfer Conference held in Sydney, Australia on 13–18 August 2006. New York : Begell House. [CD-ROM], Paper MTH-08*)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2006. Analysis of the radial variation of the porosity of annular packed beds. (*In Proceedings of the 3rd International Topical Meeting on High Temperature Reactor Technology (HTR-2006) held in Johannesburg on 1–4 October 2006. Paper H00000079*) [CD-ROM]
- DU TOIT, C.G., VAN DER WALT, A.J.K & VAN DER MERWE, J. 2008. Using an effective viscosity to account for the effect of walls on the pressure drop through an annular packed bed. (*In Proceedings of the 4th International Topical Meeting on High Temperature Reactor Technology (HTR-2008) held in Washington on 28 September – 1 October 2008. Paper 58048*)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2008. Radial variation in porosity in annular packed beds. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 238: 3073–3079.
- DU TOIT, C.G., VAN ANTWERPEN, W. & ROUSSEAU, P.G. 2009. Analysis of the porous structure of an annular pebble bed reactor. (*In ICAPP'09 : Proceedings of the 2009 International Congress on Advances in Nuclear Power Plants held in Shinjuku, Japan on 10–14 May 2009. Paper 9123.*)
- VAN ANTWERPEN, W., DU TOIT, C.G., & ROUSSEAU, P.G. 2009. Accounting for porous structure in effective thermal conductivity calculations in a pebble bed reactor. (*In ICAPP'09 : Proceedings of the 2009 International Congress on Advances in Nuclear Power Plants held in Shinjuku, Japan on 10–14 May 2009. Paper 9124.*)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2010. Finite element solution of fully developed non-isothermal flow in annuli. (*In Proceedings of the 7th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM10 held in Pretoria, 10–13 January 2010. [CD-ROM] Paper 016.*)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2010. Global Galerkin finite element solution of the fourth-order Euler-Bernoulli beam equation. (*In Proceedings of the 7th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM10 held in Pretoria, 10–13 January 2010.[CD-ROM] Paper 017.*)

- REYNEKE, H.J. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2010. Modelling the superficial velocity distribution inside an annular packed bed. *In Proceedings of the 7th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM10 held in Pretoria, 10–13 January 2010. [CD-ROM] Paper 032.*)
- REYNEKE, H.J. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2010. Fluid flow distribution above an annular bed of randomly packed spheres. (*In Proceedings of the 7th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM10 held in Pretoria, 10–13 January 2010. [CD-ROM] Paper 033.*)
- VAN ANTWERPEN, H.J., ROUSSEAU, P.G. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2010. The extraction of the temperature gradient from measured temperature profiles with uncertainty propagation, as applied to the High Temperature Test Unit. (*In Proceedings of the 7th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM10 held in Pretoria, 10–13 January 2010. [CD-ROM] Paper 033.*)
- VAN ANTWERPEN, W., DU TOIT, C.G. & ROUSSEAU, P.G. 2010. A review of correlations to model the packing structure and effective thermal conductivity in packed beds of mono-sized spherical particles. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 240: 1803–1818.
- DU TOIT, C.G. & ROUSSEAU, P.G. 2010. The flow and heat transfer in a packed bed high temperature gas-cooled reactor. (*In IHTC14 : Proceedings of the 14th International Heat Transfer Conference held in Washington DC, USA on 8 – 13 August 2010. Paper IHTC14-22384.*) (Invited keynote lecture.)
- DU TOIT, C.G. & ROUSSEAU, P.G. 2012. Modeling the flow and heat transfer in a packed bed high temperature gas-cooled reactor in the context of a systems CFD approach. *ASME Journal of Heat Transfer*, 134: 031015-1 – 031015-12.
- VAN ANTWERPEN, W., ROUSSEAU, P.G. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2012. Multi-sphere unit cell model to calculate the effective thermal conductivity in packed pebble beds of mono-sized spheres. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 247: 183–201.
- DU TOIT, C.G., ROUSSEAU, P.G., KGAME, T.L. & PRELLER, A.C.N. 2012. Experimental and numerical modelling of enhanced thermal diffusion in a structured packed bed. (*In: De Vahl Davis ed. CHT’12: Proceedings of 5th International Symposium on Advances in Computational Heat Transfer held in Bath, UK on 1–6 July 2012. Redding : Begell House. [CD-ROM], Paper VV-02*)
- BOGAERS, A.E.J., DE VILLIERS, A.M., KOK, S., UBBINK, O., FRANZ, T., REDDY, B.D. & DU TOIT, C.G. 2012. Towards the development of a fully coupled arterial-venous 1d model: suitability of using a 1d finite volume method with a staggered spatial discretization. (*In: Proceedings of 10th World Congress on Computational Mechanics (WCCM 2012) held in Sao Paulo, Brazil on 8–13 July 2012. [CD-ROM], Paper 19026*)
- DU TOIT, C.G. 2012. Analysis of the porous structure of packed beds of spheres using X-ray tomography. (*In Proceedings of the 8th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM2012 held in Johannesburg, 3–5 September 2012.[CD-ROM] Paper 020.*)
- ROUSSEAU, P.G., DU TOIT, C.G., & PITSO, L. 2012. The SUN model for radiation heat transfer in packed pebble bed gas cooled reactors. (*In: Proceedings of the 6th International Topical Meeting on High Temperature Reactor Technology (HTR-2012) held in Tokyo on 28 October – 1 November 2012. Paper HTR2012-6-020*)

- DU TOIT, C.G., ROUSSEAU, P.G., & KGAME, T.L. 2012. Separate effects tests to determine the thermal dispersion in structured pebble beds using the PBMR HPTU test facility. (*In: Proceedings of the 6th International Topical Meeting on High Temperature Reactor Technology (HTR-2012) held in Tokyo on 28 October – 1 November 2012. Paper HTR2012-6-021*)
- ROUSSEAU, P.G., DU TOIT, C.G., VAN ANTWERPEN, W. & VAN ANTWERPEN, H. 2012. Separate effects test to determine the effective thermal conductivity in the PBMR HTTU test facility. (*In: Proceedings of the 6th International Topical Meeting on High Temperature Reactor Technology (HTR-2012) held in Tokyo on 28 October – 1 November 2012. Paper HTR2012-6-022*)
- DU TOIT, C.G. & MERCURIO, G. 2014. Re-evaluation of the separation parameters based on the Berman-Olander long-bowl gas-centrifuge solution. (*In: Proceedings of the 9th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM2014 held in Somerset West, 14–16 January 2014.[CD-ROM] Paper 009.*)
- VAN DER MERWE, W.J.S., DU TOIT, C.G. & KRUGER, J-H. 2014. Local rise of total pressure in viscous flow through cylindrical packed beds with spherical particles. (*In: Proceedings of the 9th SA Conference on Computational and Applied Mechanics, SACAM2014 held in Somerset West, 14–16 January 2014.[CD-ROM] Paper 042.*)
- DU TOIT, C.G., ROUSSEAU, P.G. & KGAME, T.L. 2014. Separate effects tests to determine the thermal dispersion in structured pebble beds using the PBMR HPTU test facility. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 271: 437–443.
- ROUSSEAU, P.G., DU TOIT, C.G., VAN ANTWERPEN, W. & VAN ANTWERPEN, H. 2014. Separate effects test to determine the effective thermal conductivity in the PBMR HTTU test facility. *Nuclear Engineering and Design*, 271: 444–458.
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22. Post-graduate students:

- Completed:
  - A du P le Grange, M.Eng.(US), Supervisor.
  - GPAG van Zijl, M.Eng. (US), Supervisor.
  - M Rossouw, M.Eng. (US), Supervisor.
  - K Duvenhage, Ph.D. (US), Co-supervisor.
  - JJ van der Walt, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - JD Smit, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - A du Toit, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - GW Hasse, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - RS Neethling, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - BJ Steyn, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - L de Vries, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Co-supervisor.
  - J-H Kruger, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - JB Serfontein, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - J van der Merwe, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - RV Coetzee, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - J Bothma, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - AE Glover, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - J Ackerman, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - CF Viljoen, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - GC van Eeden, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - G Gordon, M.Eng. (PUCHE), Supervisor.
  - J-H Kruger, Ph.D. (NWU), Supervisor.
  - RS Neethling, Ph.D. (NWU), Supervisor.
  - RV Coetzee, Ph.D. (NWU), Supervisor.

- AJK van der Walt, M.Eng. (NWU), Supervisor.
- TN Hoogenboezem, M.Eng. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
- DPR Venter, M.Sc. (NWU) Supervisor.
- W van Antwerpen, Ph.D. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- K Mannar, M.Eng. (NWU) Supervisor.
- P Sukdeo, M.Sc. (NWU) Supervisor.
- JJ Bosman, Ph.D. (NWU), Supervisor.
- ML Pitso, M.Eng. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- FC Barnard, M.Eng. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- LE Jacobs, M.Eng. (NWU) Supervisor.
- HJ Reyneke, M.Eng. (NWU) Supervisor.
- ACN Preller, M.Eng. (NWU) Supervisor.
- WGJ Theron, M.Eng. (NWU) Supervisor.
- WA van der Meer, M.Eng. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- AM de Villiers (Odendaal), M.Eng. (NWU) Supervisor.
- AJ Kriel, Ph.D. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
- BG Kleynhans, M.Eng. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- N van der Westhuisen M.Eng. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- WJS van der Merwe, M.Eng. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- L Fick, M.Eng. (NWU) Co-supervisor.
- M de Beer, M.Eng. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
- K Sehoana, M.Eng. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
- P Sambureni, M.Eng. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
- PF Niemand, M.Eng. (NWU), Supervisor
- OC Koekemoer, M.Eng. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
- GJ Nel, M.Eng. (NWU), Supervisor
- Registered:
  - M de Beer, Ph.D. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
  - S van der Walt, Ph.D. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
  - S Khoza, Ph.D. (NWU), Co-supervisor.
  - MC Potgieter, Ph.D. (NWU), Co-supervisor
  - PF Niemand, Ph.D. (NWU), Supervisor
  - TH Roos, Ph.D. (NWU), Supervisor
  - HJ Vermaak, M.Eng. (NWU), Supervisor
  - GJ Nel, Ph.D. (NWU), Supervisor
  - H Strübing, M.Eng. (NWU), Co-supervisor
  - JP van der Walt, M.Eng. (NWU), Co-supervisor
  - P van Loggerenberg, M.Eng. (NWU), Supervisor
  - OC Koekemoer, Ph.D. (NWU), Co-supervisor.